1. **Present simple (συνηθεια, μονιμη κατασταση)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| +     I, you, we, they        He, she, it | | like like**s** | milk. |
| -     I, you, we, they        He, she, it | do   no do**es**  not | like |  |
| ?     Do        Do**es** | I, you, we, they he, she, it | like | milk? |

Note:  work+s = he works / wash + es = he washes / study + ies = he studies

Examples:What **do you do** every day?—How  **does he go** to school?—They **don’t prefer** candies—

**I watch** TV before **I go** to bed.--- The sun **rises** and **sets** every day.

1. 2. **Present Continuous: ( πραξη για τωρα, γυρω από το τωρα, προγραμματισμενο μελλον)**

I **am** play**ing** golf- I **am** **not** play**ing** golf- **Am** I play**ing** golf?

You/ We /They **are** play**ing** golf-- You/ We /They **are not** play**ing** golf- **-Are** you/we/they play**ing** golf?

He/She/It **is** play**ing** golf-- He/She/It is **not** playing golf--- **Is** he/she/it play**ing** golf?

**Rule: am/ is /are + verb-ing-**🡪 we /play tennis= We **are** play**ing** tennis.

Be careful: s**top** + p + ing = sto**pp**ing / c**ut**+ t+ ing = cu**tt**ing / to**p**+p+ing= to**pp**ing etc

Examples: Look! The bus **is coming**!  
**Are** you **learning** French or English?  
We **are not having** breakfast at the moment.

What **are you doing** now? – **I am sprinkling** the muffins with sugar and cinnamon.

1. 3. **Past Simple (πραξη στο παρελθον)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I | You , we, they, he, she, it | | worked | very hard. |
|  | You |  | | went | to school. |
| - | He / She | **did** | not | go | with me. |
|  | We | work | yesterday. |
| ? | **Did** | you | | go | to London? |
|  |  | they | | work | at home? |

**EXAMPLES**

I **lived** in that house when I was younger.- He **didn't like** the movie.- What **did you eat** for dinner?  
John **rode** his bike to school on Monday.- Mary **did not go** to school yesterday*.*

**DON’T FORGET THE IRREGULAR VERBS!!!**

1. **Past Continuous (πραξη στο παρελθον με διαρκεια)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I / he / she/ it | was | | watching | TV. |
| You, We, They | were | | working | hard. |
| I / he / she / It | was | not | helping | Mary. |
| We, You ,They | were | joking. |  |
| Was | he / she /it | | studying | Maths? |
| Were | We/ you / they | | playing | football? |

* ***Examples*  
  I was doing** my homework at 6.00 in the evening.  
  **They were not** playing football at 9am this morning.  
  What **were you doing**at 10pm last night?  
  Tony went home early because **it was snowing**.

**PRACTICE ON TENSES:**

1.I (go) to the city  
2. You  ( not/play) the guitar very well.  
3. She never  (visit) me.  
4. Tom    (find) new ways to do things.  
6. Ann   (want) to speak.  
7. Toronto  (be) in Canada.  
8. Cars (have) wheels.  
9. My mother   (not/ cook)   
10. We  (play) a lot basket.

Να κανετε επαναληψη ολα τα ρηματα της μαγειρικης-ζαχαροπλαστικης